CITRUS

Internet-Based Survey and Modeling Systems for Agricultural Insects and Diseases

Fruit Fly, Canker and Greening Certification Programs



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Digital, Interoperability and Immediacy

One of the driving forces behind the development of the technology we will describe is the need for better accessibility and interoperability in existing data.

"There is incredible untapped potential in unused data. Many of our most important research and marketing issues could be resolved today if existing agricultural information was digitally organized, interoperable and immediately accessible to the people who could make a difference."

- Steven Rogers, 2001



Caribbean Fruit Fly Free Protocol

The Caribbean fruit fly imposes a trade barrier to shipping Florida grapefruit to Japan. Fruit can only be shipped after being certified as "fly free".

Japan The single most important export market for Florida grapefruit

Country	1000x	Change
United States	1,811	-9.2
Canada	258	-26.7
Europe	577	-34.7
Japan	930	-36.3
Other	35	+75.0
Total	3,611	-23.3

Source: January 2006 Florida Citrus Economic Indicators, DOC



TASC Grant from the USDA-FAS

Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops grants are targeted to those areas that support marketing activities to foreign export partners.

TASC FlyNet Project #04010 Description		
Sponsor	USDA-FAS/Indian River Citrus League	
Project Number	USDA TASC Agreement #04010	
Quarter Report	First Quarter Report	
Date of Report	February 2006	
Report Version	Version 2/28/06-c (Cooperators)	
Market	Market JA; Commodity: CITRS	
Trade Barrier Type	Pest Lists & Database Development	
Funding Year	Year 2 of 3	
Funding Allocation	\$242,000	
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Indian River Citrus League Florida Department of Agriculture United States Dept. of Agriculture University of Florida Mass. Institute of Technology Ecostat, Inc. Serveon, Inc. Geostokos, LTD



FlyNet

FlyNet technology is based on a proven commercial-level pest survey platform used in several countries and crop domains since the mid-1990's.

Internet-based

Universal platform for any crop-pest domain

Science/Technology

Insect & Disease Certification Rapid Scale-Up for New Diseases Improved Preharvest Inspection Less Paperwork & Forms Preservation Automated Certification Reports Improved Traceability Combined Insect & Disease Surveys Improved Pest Trend Modeling Real-Time Data for Researchers Easier Grower Pest Scouting Faster Pest-Yield Relationship Analysis ...and many more.



Fruit Flies, Canker, Greening and Others

FlyNet can be repurposed within minutes if changes must be made in an inspection program due to introduction of a new exotic insect or disease.

- Short learning curve
- Individual customizable pest profiles for each user
- Full complement of data security features
- Flat and geographical OLAP cube reporting services
- ArcIMS-enabled
- Low hardware cost that includes full GPS capability
- No desktop software to install
- Wireless synchronization available



Logistic Model Describes Fly Growth

Parameters seem to align best with initial count, carrying capacity and temperature (and/or host fruiting) as the dominant development force.





Spherical Thirty-Mile Range of Influence

Geostatistical variography suggests there is a large nugget and an approx. 30-mile range of influence.



Binomial variography resulted in a better experimental variogram than using counts.



Central Repository is Interoperable

FlyNet is designed as an "M-prestaging" point. M is a project in cooperation with MIT to address interoperability between data sources.



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Duplicate Forms • Duplicate Data

Inspectors use several forms, transferring the same data from form to form. Digital and automated data acquisition would reduce duplicative efforts.



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Current Data Management Process

Currrent data management procedures involve forms, snail mail and other paperbased documentation procedures.





Digital Data Management

Redundant data is entered only once using validation procedures. Since all data types are system-resident, required forms can be automatically generated.





Three Main Steps to Using FlyNet

There is no desktop software. Users set up their PDA pest profiles from the FlyNet web portal, then download the profiles automatically during synchronization.



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Step 1. Web Administration Portal

Inspection program design is performed using an online web administration portal. Profiles are downloaded to PDAs automatically during synchronization.

Farm Hosts POStS PDA Reports Contact	
Edit Pest Information Pest Common Name Canker Pest Scientific Name Xac Pest Type Disease Pest Sub Type Bacterial Pest Sub Type Bacterial Pest Form Lesions Pustules	
Pest Rating Type Seventy(text based)	Add New DDA C
Associated Farm Ft. Pierce	Enter Basic Info
Associated Field Silverside - Com Silverside - GFT	Select Plant Setup Name: Caribfly Select Pest Company Name: Serveon
Corn 1 Corn 2 OR - Grove 1 OR - Grove 2 OR - Grove 3 Corn3 Corn3 Grr - 1 Montgomery	Summary Farms Selected: Ft. Pierce Plants Selected: Kay Lime Pests Selected: Caribbean Fruit Fly Conditions Favor Pest: True Conditions Favor Disease: False
Comments Concel	Trap Used?: True DOQ download?: True Topo download?: False

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Step 2. Handheld PDAs Data Capture

HP Ipags are used since they provide a low-cost hardware solution, Internet and wireless synchronization capability and GPS and image-capture features.

Image: Data Image: Data Image: Constraint of the second of the sec	Select Pest Pest Selection Image:	Image: serveral region Image: region
	Lat:39.7941 Lon:-75.49052 File 🔤 View	

Host and pest observations are captured and represented live on the PDA maps. Data can be wirelessly synchronized for improved update capabilities.

Step 3. Automated Reports Save Hours

Required forms can be generated automatically at pre-determined times. This saves hours of manual preparation time.

Content is automatically harvested from the resident database into which real-time information is being loaded.

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Authorization protocols ensure that only approved reports are sent to recipients.

Data is exported to preferred formats for research purposes.





M Language–NOAA Weather Interoperability

Data interoperability will be leveraged using the M lanaguage. M is being developed at MIT in a consortium dedicated to finding commercial applications.

DESCRIPTOR	EXAMPLE
KEY	call.5
DEFINITION	call n. a telephone connection
SEMANTIC LINKS	Synonyms : phone call.1, telephone call.1 Type of : telephone.2, telephony.1 Part of :
SCHEMA	Data: ^[+][0-9]\d{2}-\d{3}-\d{4}\$ Attributes: party.5, duration.1, telephone_number.1
LOCALIZATION	Data: Japanese, Chinese, Indian, Russian, German



FlyNet Pilot Program Being Established

Subject to ratification by the IRCL Board, a pilot program to test FlyNet technology is being established for fruit flies and canker on Florida's east coast.



FlyNet provides the universaility, interoperability and robust system architecture required for a rapidly changing agricultural pest profile in Florida.